# Retaining Expert Knowledge

Knowledge Gold Mines and Knowledge Gaps

May 17, 2023

## We'll Discuss



SUCCESSION PLANNING AND THE LEARNING ORGANIZATION



IDENTIFYING CRITICAL INTERNAL KNOWLEDGE AND PEOPLE



CREATING A KNOWLEDGE MAP



WORKING WITH YOUR EXPERTS – NOW AND LATER



WHAT HAPPENS WHEN YOU LEAVE?

# Succession planning

**Knowledge Gaps** 

Succession planning: It isn't just about executives

- Retirement wave
- Pandemic closures
- Economic upheaval

Planned and unplanned departures across the organization can create critical knowledge gaps

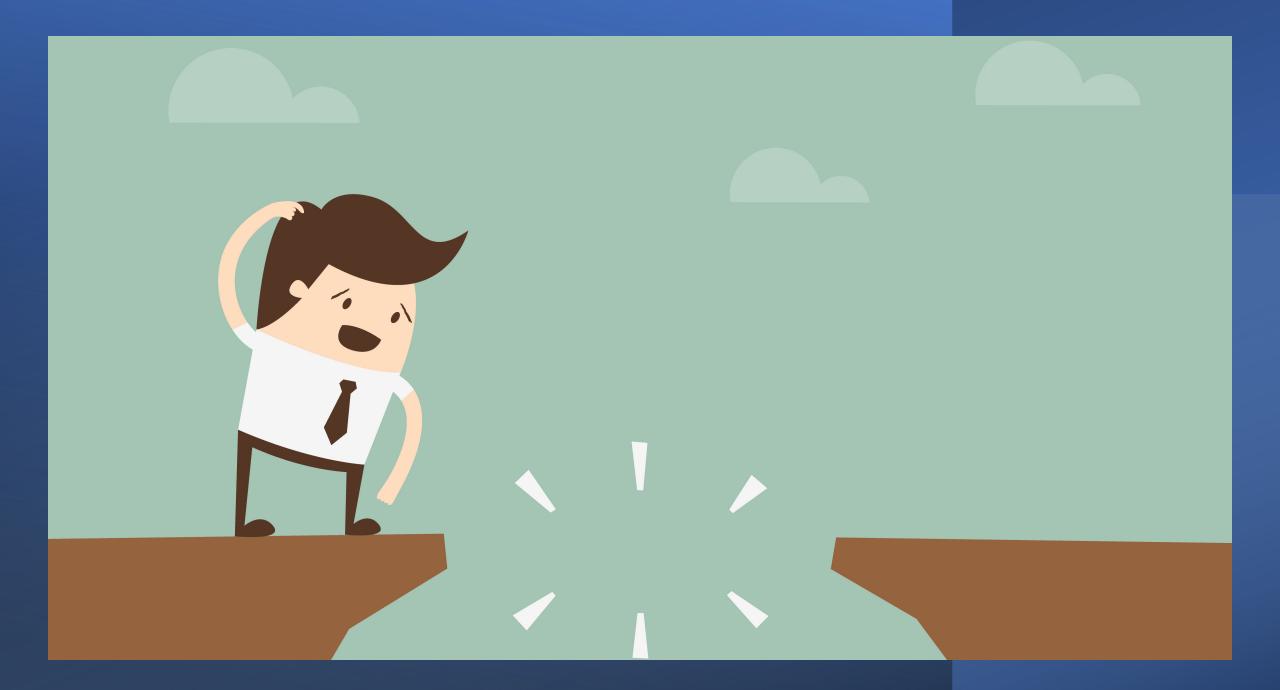
Why go through this process?
Resources are finite.

**Spend your** 

- Time
- Money
- Effort
- Planning

By remaining future focused on critical knowledge, skills and attitudes you need to keep you organization profitable and viable.





Methodically analyze your critical knowledge, skills and attitudes

(Hu)Man

List your valuable
publilc-facing employees

Method

List your distinctive methods and processes

Product, Process or Service

Material
List your raw inputs and finished outputs

Machine
List your equipment

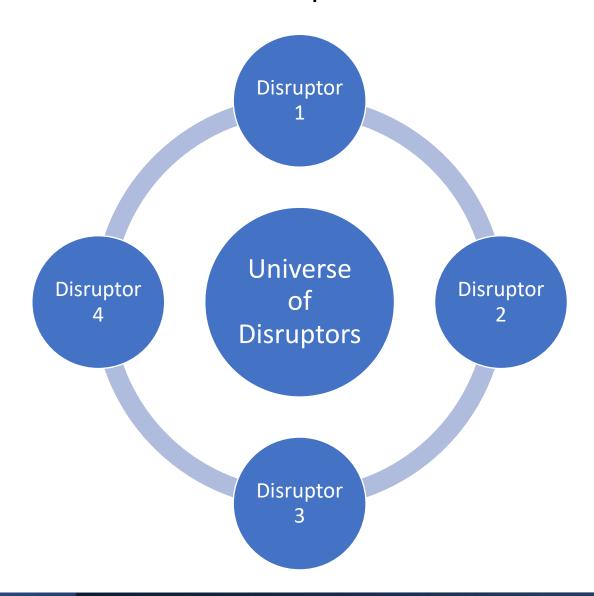
## Survey the organization

The Knowns

Planned retirements

Critical knowledge and skills

## Known Universe of Disruptors: External Factors



## Survey the organization

The Unknowns

Review key personnel in...

- Sales and marketing
- Research and development
- Manufacturing and warehouse/logistics
- Accounting and finance

### 3 Types of Information: Non-essential, essential and critical

### Is it CRITICAL Knowledge?

01

Non-essential: Makes your business function optimally but not necessary or particular to your organization

02

Essential: Required to do business but not particular to your organization

03

Critical: Makes your company unique and why your customers come to you

# Identify Key People

Knowledge Gold Mines

## The Obvious and Not-So-Obvious





YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU DON'T KNOW.

SOME OF THE MOST VALUABLE PEOPLE ARE QUIETLY DOING THEIR JOBS.



## Create a map of experts/key people

Role	Management and Leadership	Manufacturing	R&D	Sales & Marketing	Logistics ( <u>warehouse</u> , Transportation)
CEO/CFO/CTO					
etc					
Sr VP, VP					
Manager					
Supervisor					
Veteran					
Employee					
Jr					
Expert/New					
Hire Specialty					

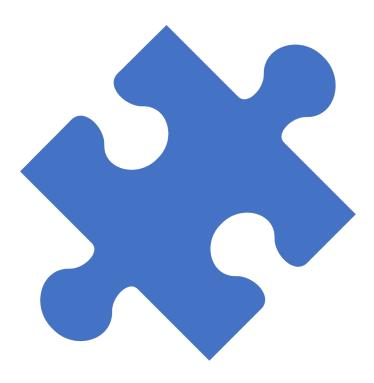
Keep the Gems!

# Create a Learning Culture

## **Knowledge Sharing**

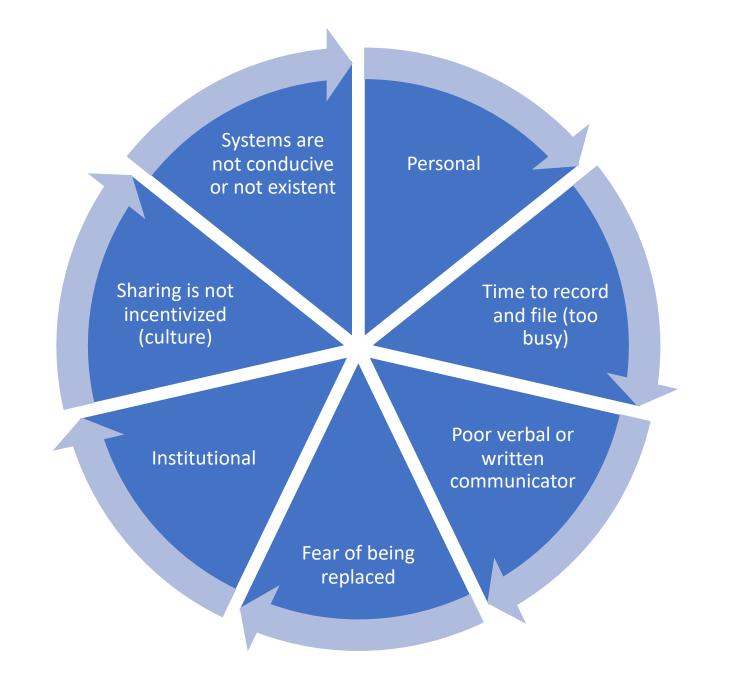
Invest the time and money to find and preserve the critical pieces.

Develop systems to make expertise available and pass it on.





## Pitfalls!



# Create an environment of sharing

### Systems and Processes

- Shared online repositories of information
- Files, databases
- Lessons learned

#### Culture

- Encourage and incentivize sharing
- Incentivize participation
- Mentoring and communities of practice

# Who Replaces YOU?

Personal inventory

# Start with your own department

#### **Yourself**

- Where did you hide the "Easter eggs"?
- What are your unique skills and abilities that are irreplaceable or tough to emulate?
- Do you have a mentee?
- What is the role of the CFO Forum or other professional organizations in building your bench?

# Start with your own department

#### **Your Team**

- Who has specific and specialized knowledge?
- Are their systems and files well known and organized?
- Can you personally jump in and do their job or know who to call?
- What prime relationships do they have
  - Internally?
  - With key clients?
  - With vendors?

After you have found your personal gems and those in your team...

Delegate this exercise to key team members!

Delegate this exercise to team member



## Off-boarding and Onboarding

Off-boarding

Onboarding

Beyond the exit interview:

Create a method for collecting and retaining critical knowledge

Use Lines of Inquiry as guidance for hiring

Mentors for critical

personnel

"Line of Inquiry" methodology for CFOs and for other divisions and types of expertise in the organization.

Culture of knowledge sharing

## Now What?

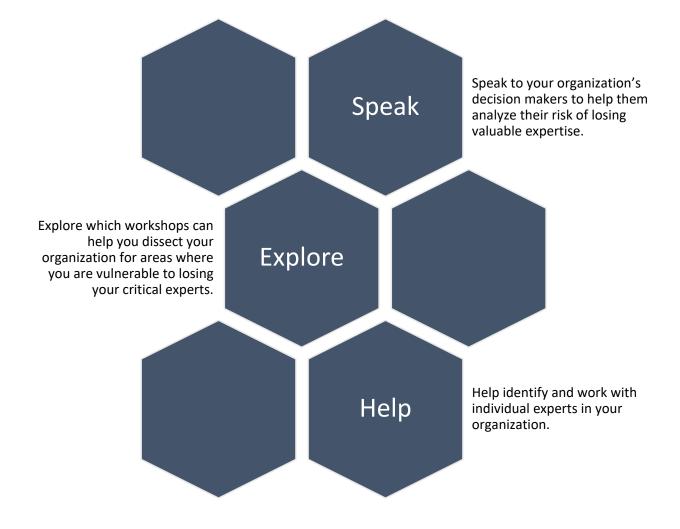
KSAs: Knowledge, Skills, and Attitude

Capture Knowledge, Skills, and Attitude by Relevance

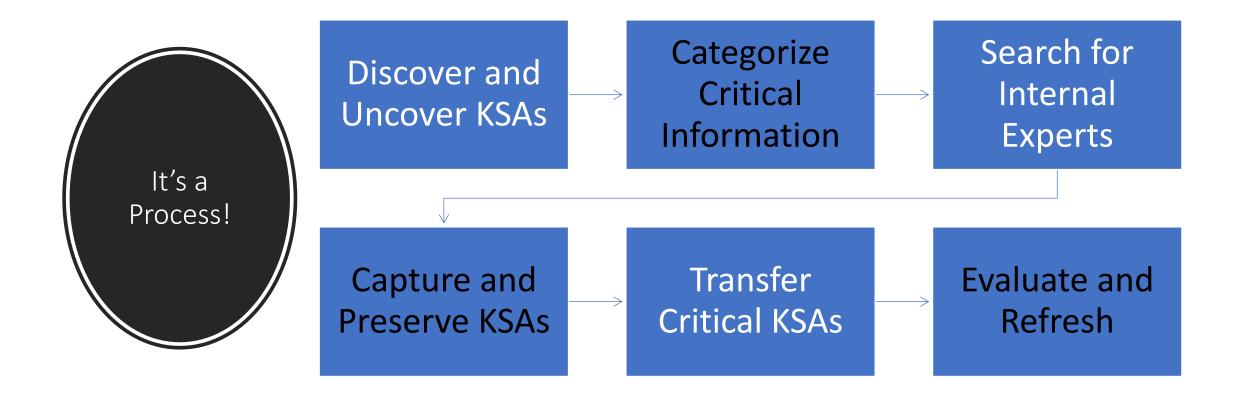
Level 3: KSAs preserved for historical purposes

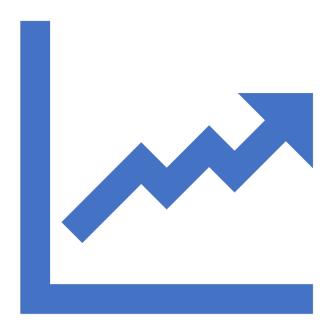
Level 2: KSAs critical for development of future products & services

Level 1: KSAs that support current business



## You Need A Plan: Raise Awareness





## In Summary:

- ✓ Capture important knowledge in your organization for today
- ✓ Identify critical knowledge that you need to capture for growth tomorrow
- ✓ Find and work with the experts in your midst
- ✓ Think long-term for growth and strategic advantage

### Like To Know More?

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Now in hardcover, paperback and audio versions.

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